How to test yourself with BTNX Rapid Response™ COVID-19 rapid antigen test at home

This handout explains how to use the BTNX Rapid Response™ COVID-19 rapid antigen test kit on yourself. Before you start:

- Note that at this time, rapid antigen tests (RAT) can be used for symptomatic or asymptomatic individuals, and do not require a confirmatory PCR test in most situations.
- Make sure your kit has all components needed (see Step 2) and that none of the materials are expired or damaged.
- BTNX Rapid Response™ can be performed using anterior nasal swabbing (per the package insert, as approved by Health Canada) or using deep nasal swabbing (as recommended by Public Health Ontario in Step 4 of this document, given higher sensitivity compared to anterior nasal swabbing). Both types of specimen collection can be performed using the NP swab provided with the kit.
- For information on how to use the BTNX with an anterior nasal specimen, users can refer to the product insert and/or a video produced by the manufacturer (noting that this video does not depict self-swabbing): [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F7m8L6Tq498](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F7m8L6Tq498).
- A general instructional video on how to perform self-screening at home can also be viewed here: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XP3aqwO5rJo](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XP3aqwO5rJo).
- Store the kit and its content at room temperature (not in the fridge or freezer) and away from direct sunlight.
- Find a quiet and clean area free of foods, drinks, or clutter, and easy to clean in the event of a spill.
- During the test do not eat, drink, smoke, vape, put in contact lenses, put on make-up, or touch your face in any way.
- This test is for your own use only, unless you are a parent/guardian whose child is being tested. The Ministry of Health has endorsed the use of these tests by guardians for their children at home, and these instructions can help a parent to assist their child. For any further questions, please contact your local public health unit.
- While some boxes may state that this test is intended for persons 2 years or older, this test has been approved for use for persons 1 year or older in Ontario.

1. **Blow your nose and then wash your hands** for at least 20 seconds.

2. **Assemble the materials in the kit for your test.** This includes:

   - One Test Strip/Test Device
   - One Liquid Buffer Vial* (*See Note on page 2)
   - One New Tube
   - One New Nozzle Cap with Filter
   - Cup (from home) OR One Tube Rack (if provided)
   - One Swab

3. **Set up your testing area.**

   - Remove the test strip from its package and place it face up on a clean and flat surface.
   - Place a new empty test tube upright in the tube rack or cup.
   - Gently shake the unopened vial to stir its content before use.
   - Remove the top of the vial by twisting it at the breakpoint line.
   - Gently empty all the liquid from the vial into the test tube.
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## 4. Swab both nostrils.
- Remove the swab from its package, keeping the swab tip away from your hands or any other surfaces.
- Tilt your head back and insert the swab straight back (not up) into one nostril. Stop when you meet resistance or when you reach 2.5 cm (distance is shorter in children < 12 years old).
- Turn the swab against the inside of your nose 5-10 times.
- Remove the swab and repeat same steps in the other nostril.

Note: Swabbing using the combined oral and nasal method may increase test sensitivity compared with nasal swabbing alone. Please refer to the instructions here for oral and nasal swabbing.

## 5. Mix the sample with the liquid in the tube.
- Completely submerge the swab tip and gently swirl to mix. Avoid splashes.
- Leaving the swab in the tube, press the tube walls against the swab tip about 10-15 times.
- Leaving the swab in the tube, place the tube back in its rack or cup and let the reaction stand for 2 minutes.
- Pinch the tube using a single hand and pull the swab out of the tube with the other.
- Discard the swab in the garbage.

## 6. Perform the test and wait 15 minutes before reading your results.
- Firmly attach nozzle cap to the test tube. Make sure the nozzle cap is attached correctly to avoid leakage.
- Turn the tube upside down over the circle sample well on the test strip and gently squeeze the tube to put 3 drops into the sample well (DO NOT put drops in the result window)
- Set a timer for 15 minutes.*

*Do NOT read results before 15 minutes or after 20 minutes as it may give inaccurate results.

## 7. Read your results. It does not matter which line appeared first or how faint the lines look.
- If only the control line (C) is present, the result is negative.
- If both control line (C) and test line (T) are present, the result is positive.
- If the control line (C) is not present, result is not valid (i.e., the test is not working).

## 8. Act on your result quickly.
**If your result is negative:**
- Follow the public health guidance that applies to your situation, regardless of your negative RAT result.

**If your result is positive:**
- Regardless of whether you have symptoms or not, it is very likely that you have COVID-19 and you should immediately follow public health guidance that applies to your situation. You should also inform anyone you came into close contact with recently (within 48 hours of your symptoms developing) about your positive test result. Your close contacts should also follow the public health guidance.

**If your test is invalid:**
- Repeat the test using a new swab and test cassette. You will need to swab your nose (and mouth) again according to the instructions.

## 9. Dispose of test materials in the garbage and wash your hands. Do not reuse materials (except for the tube rack).

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**Additional Resources**
- [Where to get tested or assessed for COVID-19](https://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/pro/health/a-z/conditions/covid-19/covid19-testing.php)

*Note: All products distributed have Health Canada’s approval, and when used according to directions, it does not pose a risk to the health of Ontarians. If not used properly (e.g., if the buffer gets in your eyes or mouth), rinse with plenty of water for 15 minutes and contact your healthcare provider or the Ontario Poison Centre at 1-800-268-9017 or 416-813-5900. If the buffer accidentally touches your skin, wash area with plenty of water. The buffer comes in a pre-portioned, sealed vial that minimizes the requirement to handle the buffer and the risk of incorrect buffer use.*